

**Jody Schimmel Hyde**  
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## Education

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- 2005** Ph.D., Economics, University of Michigan  
**1999** B.A., Economics, cum laude, University of California, San Diego

## Positions

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- 2006-** Mathematica  
**2024-** Senior Fellow  
**2018-** Deputy Director, Center for Studying Disability Policy  
**2021-2024** Principal Researcher  
**2010-2021** Senior Researcher  
**2006-2010** Researcher  
**2005-2006** Assistant Professor of Economics, Northeastern University  
**2000-2005** University of Michigan  
**2002-2005** National Institute on Aging Predoctoral Fellow, Institute for Social Research, Population Studies Center  
**2000-2005** Graduate Student Research Assistant, Institute for Social Research

## Papers and Publications

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and Amal Harrati. "The Alignment between Self-Reported and Administrative Measures of Disability Program Application and Benefit Receipt in the Health and Retirement Study." *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 83, no. 4, 2023, pp. 19-51.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, April Wu, and Gina Livermore. "Responding to Disability Onset in the Late Working Years: What Do Older Workers do?" *Research on Aging*, February 2022. doi:10.1177/01640275221074634.
- Hill, Anna, Eunhae Shin, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "Access to Care and Health Insurance Coverage for Workers with Disabilities: Outcomes by State-Level Responses to the ACA." *Disability and Health Journal*, April 15, 2021. doi:10.1016/j.dhjo.2021.101099.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, April Yanyuan Wu, and Lakhpreet Gill. "The Benefit Receipt Patterns and Labor Market Experiences of Older Workers Who Were Denied SSDI on the Basis of Work Capacity." *Social Security Bulletin*, vol 80, no. 2, 2020, pp. 25-48.
- Sevak, Purvi, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "The Impact of Affordable Care Act Medicaid Expansions on the Employment of Adults with Disabilities." *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, July 24, 2020. doi:10.1177/1044207320943554.
- Livermore, Gina, Jody Schimmel Hyde, Yonatan Ben-Shalom, Todd Honeycutt, and David C. Stapleton. "Research to Inform Policy: Contributions of the Mathematica Center for Studying Disability Policy." *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 80, no. 1, 2020, pp. 41-55.
- Hill, Anna, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "Health Insurance and Access to Care of Workers with Disabilities, 2001-2017." *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 13, no. 1, January 2020, pp. 1-8.
- Wu, April Yanyuan and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "The Post-Retirement Well-Being of Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries." *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, vol. 30, no. 1, 2019, pp. 46-55.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and Paul O'Leary. "Social Security Administration Payments to State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies for Beneficiaries Who Work." *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 78, no. 4, 2018, pp. 1-19.
- Ben-Shalom, Yonatan, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "Opportunities for Early Intervention to Avoid Prolonged Work Disability: Introduction to the Special Section." *Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation*, vol. 28, no. 4, December 2018, pp. 569-573.

- Anand, Priyanka, Jody Schimmel Hyde, Maggie Colby, and Paul O’Leary. “The Impact of Affordable Care Act Medicaid Expansions on Applications to Federal Disability Programs.” *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, vol. 21, no. 2, December 2018, pp. 1-20.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. “Using the Health and Retirement Study for Disability Policy Research.” *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, October 2017. doi:10.1515/fhep-2017-0002.
- Stapleton, David C., and Jody Schimmel Hyde. “Employment Support for the Transition to Retirement.” *Research on Aging*, vol. 39 no. 1, January 2017, pp. 249-271.
- Manski, Richard J., Jody Schimmel Hyde, Haiyan Chen, and John F. Moeller. “Differences Among Older Adults in the Types of Dental Services Used in the United States.” *Inquiry*, vol. 53, 2016, pp. 1-11.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and Gina Livermore. “Disparities in Access to Care Among Workers by Disability Status: Will the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Reforms Change the Landscape?” *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, vol. 26, no. 4, 2016, pp. 221-231.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. “The 2008 Changes to the Ticket to Work Regulations Attracted Providers and Participants, but Impacts on Work and Benefits Are Unclear.” *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 75, no. 4, 2015, pp. 15-33.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Todd Honeycutt, and David Stapleton. “The Impact of Timely Delivery of Vocational Rehabilitation Services on Subsequent Federal Disability Benefit Application and Receipt.” *IZA Journal of Labor Policy*, vol. 3, no. 15, 2014.
- Shugrue, Noreen, Julie Robison, Cindy Gruman, Amy Porter, and Jody Schimmel. “The Impact of Benefits Counseling and Vocational Rehabilitation on Employment and Earnings.” *Journal of Rehabilitation*, vol. 80, no. 3, 2014, pp. 21-29.
- Manski, Richard J., John F. Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Jody Schimmel, Patricia St. Clair, and John Pepper. “Dental Usage Under Changing Economic Conditions.” *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 74, no. 1, January 2014, pp. 1-12.
- Manski, Richard J., John F. Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Jody Schimmel, Patricia St. Clair, and John Pepper. “Patterns of Older Americans’ Health Care Utilization Over Time.” *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 103, no. 7, July 2013, pp. 1314-1324.
- Schimmel, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. “The Financial Repercussions of New Work-Limiting Health Conditions for Older Workers.” *Inquiry*, vol. 49, no. 2, summer 2012, pp. 141-168.
- Schimmel, Jody, Su Liu, and Sarah Croake. “Enrollment and Employment Experiences of Young Medicaid Buy-In Participants with Psychiatric Disabilities.” *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, vol. 35, no. 3, 2012, pp. 259-263.
- Schimmel, Jody, David C. Stapleton, and Jae G. Song. “How Common Is ‘Parking’ Among Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries? Evidence from the 1999 Change in the Earnings Level of Substantial Gainful Activity.” *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 71, no. 4, 2011, pp. 77-92.
- Schimmel, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. “Disability Benefits Suspended or Terminated for Work.” *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 71, no. 3, 2011, pp. 83-103.
- Manski, Richard J., John F. Moeller, Patricia A. St Clair, Jody Schimmel, Haiyan Chen, and John V. Pepper. “The Influence of Changes in Dental Care Coverage on Dental Care Utilization Among Retirees and Near-Retirees in the United States, 2004-2006.” *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 101, October 2011, pp. 1882-1891.
- Manski, Richard C., John Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Patricia St. Clair, Jody Schimmel, Larry Madger, and John Pepper. “Dental Care Coverage and Retirement.” *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 70, no. 1, winter 2010, pp. 1-12.
- Manski, Richard C., John Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Patricia St. Clair, Jody Schimmel, John Pepper, and Larry Madger. “Dental Care Utilization and Retirement.” *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 70, no. 1, winter 2010, pp. 67-75.
- Manski, Richard C., John Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Patricia St. Clair, Jody Schimmel, Larry Madger, and John Pepper. “Dental Care Expenditures and Retirement.” *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 70, no. 2, spring 2010, pp. 148-155.
- Manski, Richard C., John Moeller, Haiyan Chen, Patricia St. Clair, Jody Schimmel, John Pepper, and Larry Madger. “Dental Care Coverage Transitions.” *American Journal of Managed Care*, vol. 15, no. 10, October 2009, pp. 729-735.

**SELECTED REPORTS AND ISSUE BRIEFS**

- Abramovitz, Joelle, Chichun Fang, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "An Overview of Linked Social Security Administration Data in the Health and Retirement Study." Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2024.
- Evaluation team from Mathematica and the Harkin Institute. "Recommendations for Strengthening Iowa's Community-Based Services System." Washington, DC, 2023.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and Katie Bodenlos. "Program Snapshot: Bridges from School to Work." Washington, DC: Mathematica, 2022.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Anna Hill, Jon Schwabish, and Aaron R. Williams. "Are There 'Hot Spots' of Primary Impairments Among New SSDI Awardees—and Do We Know Why?" Retirement and Disability Research Consortium Working Paper CRR 2021-23, Boston College Center for Retirement Research, Chestnut Hill, MA, December 2021.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Dara Lee Luca, Jon Schwabish, and Paul O'Leary. "Understanding the Local-Level Predictors of Disability Program Flows: New Adult Awards and Beneficiary Work Activity." Retirement and Disability Research Consortium Working Paper CRR 2021-22, Boston College Center for Retirement Research, Chestnut Hill, MA, December 2021.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Maureen Alexander, Celeste Roybal, and Dale Nussbaum. "Learn, Innovate, Improve: Lessons from Arapahoe County's Efforts to Increase Engagement with Colorado Works." Washington, DC: Mathematica, April 2019.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Sarah Croake, Alex Bryce, and Matt Messel. "Developing Income-Related Statistics on Federal Disability Beneficiaries Using Nationally Representative Survey Data." DRC Working Paper 2018-05. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, October 2018.
- Levere, Michael, Jody Schimmel Hyde, Su Liu, and Francoise Becker. "Disability Beneficiary Work Activity, 2002–2014: Evidence from the Social Security Administration's Disability Analysis File (DAF)." DRC Working Paper 2018-02. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, March 2018.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and April Yanyuan Wu. "The Financial Vulnerability of Former Disability Beneficiaries in Retirement." DRC Brief 2017-02. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, March 1, 2017.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, Joseph Mastrianni, Yong Choi, and Jae Song. "Trends in Obesity Among Social Security Disability Applicants, 2007-2013." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, January 2016.
- Stahl, Anne, Jody Schimmel Hyde, and Harnam Singh. "The Effect of a 1999 Rule Change on Obesity as a Factor in Social Security Disability Determinations." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, January 2016.
- Livermore, Gina, Arif Mamun, Jody Schimmel, and Sarah Prenovitz. "Executive Summary of the Seventh Ticket to Work Evaluation Report." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2013.
- Schimmel, Jody. "Regulatory Changes and the Recession: How Did They Affect Ticket to Work Participants' Employment Efforts?" Issue Brief. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2013.
- Schimmel, Jody. "New Evidence on the Role of Provider Business Model in the Economic Viability of Employment Networks Under Ticket to Work." Issue Brief. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2013.
- Schimmel, Jody, David Stapleton, David Mann, Sarah Prenovitz, and Dawn Phelps. "Time That Ticket to Work Participants Spend Off the Rolls Due to Work and Implications for Employment Network Viability Under the Revised Ticket to Work Regulations." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2013.
- Kehn, Matthew and Jody Schimmel. "Enrollment, Employment, and Earnings in the Medicaid Buy-In Program, 2010." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, May 2013.
- Schimmel, Jody, Sarah Prenovitz, Gina Livermore, and Alex Bryce. "Evaluation of the Work Incentives Planning and Assistance (WIPA) Program in 2011: Beneficiaries Served, Services Provided, and Program Costs." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, April 2013.
- Hoffman, Denise W., and Jody Schimmel. "Which Medicaid Buy-In Participants Use SSA Work Supports?" Working with Disability Issue Brief no. 12. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, October 2012.
- Schimmel, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. "How Many Disability Beneficiaries Forgo Cash Benefits Because of Work? Evidence from a New Measure." Issue Brief no. 12-03. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Center for Studying Disability Policy, 2012.

- Schimmel, Jody, Bonnie O'Day, and Allison Roche. "The Work Incentives Planning and Assistance Program: Promoting Employment Among Social Security Disability Beneficiaries." Issue Brief no. 12-02. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, Center for Studying Disability Policy, 2012.
- Livermore, Gina A., Sarah Prenovitz, and Jody Schimmel. "Employment-Related Experiences of an Early Cohort of Work Incentives Planning and Assistance (WIPA) Program Enrollees." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, September 2011.
- Schimmel, Jody, Allison Roche, and Gina Livermore. "Evaluation of the Recent Experience of the Work Incentives Planning and Assistance (WIPA) Program: Beneficiaries Served, Services Provided, and Program Costs." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, September 2011.
- Kehn, Matthew, Sarah Croake, and Jody Schimmel. "A Government Performance and Results (GPRA) Report: The Status of the Medicaid Infrastructure Grants Program as of 12/31/09." Final report submitted to the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Disabled and Elderly Health Programs Group. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, December 2010.
- Schimmel, Jody, Bonnie O'Day, Allison Roche, Gina Livermore, and Dominic Harris. "Evaluation of the Work Incentives Planning and Assistance (WIPA) Program: Beneficiaries Served, Services Provided, and Program Costs." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, September 2010.
- Barrett, Allison, and Jody Schimmel. "OAA Title III Services Target the Most Vulnerable Elderly in the United States." Helping Vulnerable Seniors Thrive, Issue Brief no. 2. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2010.
- Altshuler, Norma, and Jody Schimmel. "Aging in Place: Do Older Americans Act Title III Services Reach Those Most Likely to Enter Nursing Homes?" Helping Vulnerable Seniors Thrive, Issue Brief no. 1. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, July 2010.
- Schimmel, Jody, Su Liu, and Bonnie O'Day. "Medicaid Infrastructure Grants, 2001-2009: A Decade of Action to Promote Employment Among People with Disabilities." Draft report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, May 2010.
- Gimm, Gilbert, Kristin L. Andrews, Jody Schimmel, Henry Ireys, and Su Liu. "Analysis of Medical Expenditures and Service Use of Medicaid Buy-In Participants, 2002-2005." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, October 2009.
- Schimmel, Jody, and David C. Stapleton. "How Well Do Public and Private Benefits Protect the Households of Older Workers Against Earnings Losses from Disability?" Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, February 2009.
- Schimmel, Jody L., and Kristin L. Andrews. "Results from the Administration on Aging's 2005/2006 Survey of Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs)." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, January 7, 2009.
- Schimmel, Jody L. "The Economic Security of American Workers: Trends in the Labor Market, Savings Behavior, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, December 12, 2008.
- Ellison, Marsha L., Mihail Samnaliev, Alexis D. Henry, Jody L. Schimmel, Annette Shea, and Jay Himmelstein. "How Do Employment Outcomes of Medicaid Buy-In Participants Vary Based on Prior Medicaid Coverage? An Example from Massachusetts." Working with Disability Issue Brief, No. 8. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, October 2008.
- Schimmel, Jody L. "How Large Is the Nonstandard Workforce in the U.S.?: Understanding the Data and Implications for Trends." Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, October 10, 2008.
- Schimmel, Jody, Valerie A. Cheh, Robert J. Schmitz, Peter Kemper, and John W. Hall. "The Effect of the Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) on Quality." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, February 12, 2008.
- Schimmel, Jody, and Lisa Trebino. "Results from the Administration on Aging's Third National Survey of Older Americans Act Program Participants." Final report. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, February 12, 2008.
- Irvin, Carol V., Jody Schimmel, and Su Liu. "Working with Disability: How Do Buy-In Participants Compare with Other Medicaid Enrollees with Disabilities?" Working With Disability Issue Brief, No. 5. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research, June 2007.

## BLOGS

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- Schimmel Hyde, Jody, and Gina Livermore. "Supporting Disability Beneficiaries Who Want to Work Starts with High Quality Data." *Mathematica Blog*, April 2023.
- Hess, Naomi, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "Embedding Accessibility into the Workplace: A Step Towards Full Inclusivity." *Mathematica Blog*, October 2022.
- Schimmel Hyde, Jody. "The Pandemic Offers a Road Map to Reimagine the Federal Disability Application Process." *Mathematica Blog*, January 2022.
- Livermore, Gina, and Jody Schimmel Hyde. "Workers with Disabilities Face Unique Challenges in Weathering the COVID-19 Pandemic." *Mathematica Blog*, May 2020.
- Sevak, Purvi, Jody Schimmel Hyde, and Matthew Kehn. "Repealing or Replacing the ACA's Provisions: How Would Adults with Disabling Conditions Fare?" *Advancing Policy to Support Workers with Disabilities*. New York: Roosevelt House Public Policy Institute at Hunter College, November 2017.

## SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

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- "Lessons Learned From Partnering With Programs to Co-Create a Study." Administration for Children and Families Research and Evaluation Conference on Self-Sufficiency, May 29, 2024.
- "SSA's Disability Analysis File: An Overview." Presentation to SSA's Office of Research, Evaluation, and Statistics, May 22, 2024.
- "How Former Disability Beneficiaries Fare After Leaving Social Security Disability Benefits." Moderator, Mathematica Center for Studying Disability Policy Webinar, January 19, 2022.
- "Developing Evidence on Underserved Populations: A Roundtable of the Social Security Advisory Board." Virtual public meeting, May 20, 2021.
- "Opportunities for Research Using Linked Survey and Administrative Data." Webinar hosted by the Michigan Retirement and Disability Research Center, March 11, 2021.
- "Leveraging the Health and Retirement Study for Research on SSA Disability Programs." Webinar hosted by the Michigan Retirement and Disability Research Center, September 24, 2020.
- "Leveraging Social Security Administration Data for Employment Policy Research." National Institute on Disability, Independent Living, and Rehabilitation Research Administrative Data and Employment Research Review, Washington, DC, February 22, 2019.
- "Trends in Health Insurance of Workers with Disabilities." Presentation at the Employment Policy and Measurement Research and Rehabilitation Training Center State of the Science Meeting, Washington, DC, February 12, 2019.
- "New Evidence of the ACA's Effect on People with Disabilities: Health Insurance, Employment, and Benefits." Mathematica Center for Studying Disability Policy Webinar (Moderator), February 6, 2019.
- "Discussion of The Effects of Medicaid Policy on the Health Care Utilization and Health of SSI Beneficiaries." Presentation at the Disability Research Consortium Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, August 1, 2018.
- "The Benefit Receipt Patterns and Labor Market Experiences of Older Workers Who Were Denied SSDI on the Basis of Work Capacity." Presentation at the Population Association of America Annual Meeting, Denver, April 28, 2018.
- "The Benefits Trajectory and Labor Market Experience of Older Workers Who Were Denied SSDI on the Basis of Work Capacity." Presentation at the Retirement Research Consortium Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, August 2, 2017.
- "The Impact of ACA Medicaid Expansions on Applications to Federal Disability Programs." Presentation at the AcademyHealth Disability Research Interest Group Annual Meeting, New Orleans, June 24, 2017.
- "The Impact of ACA Medicaid Expansions on Applications to Federal Disability Programs." Presentation at the Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management Fall Research Meeting, Washington, DC, November 3, 2016.
- "The Impact of ACA Medicaid Expansions on Applications to Federal Disability Programs." Presentation at the Disability Research Consortium Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, August 3, 2016.

- “Social Security Administration Payments to State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies for Beneficiaries Who Work.” Presentation at the Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management Fall Research Meeting, Miami, November 13, 2015.
- “Social Security Administration Payments to State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies for Beneficiaries Who Work.” Presentation at the Disability Research Consortium Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, August 4, 2015.
- “Gaps in Timely Access to Care Among Workers by Disability Status: Will the ACA Change the Landscape?” Presentation at the Center for Studying Disability Policy Forum, Washington, DC, December 4, 2014.
- “SSA Payments to State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies (SVRAs) for Beneficiaries Who Work.” Presentation at the Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management Fall Conference, Albuquerque, NM, November 6, 2014.
- “The Growing Disability Rolls: Obesity Prevalence Among Disability Applicants, 2005-2013.” Presentation at the Social Security Administration Disability Research Consortium Annual Conference, Washington, DC, October 30, 2014.
- “Access to Care Among Workers with Disabilities and Implications for the ACA Reforms.” Presentation at the American Society of Health Economics Research Meeting, Los Angeles, June 25, 2014.
- “The Availability of Federal/State Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Subsequent Claiming and Receipt of Federal Disability Benefits.” Presentation at the Center for Studying Disability Policy Forum Right on Time? Early Interventions and Initiatives for Promoting Employment, Washington, DC, May 2014.
- “The Availability of Federal/State Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Subsequent Claiming and Receipt of Federal Disability Benefits.” Presentation at the Research and Rehabilitation Training Centers State of the Science Conference, Bethesda, MD, April 2014.

## Reviewer

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*Disability and Health Journal*

*Journal of Disability Policy Studies*

*Health Affairs*

*IZA Journal of Labor Policy*

*JAMA Health Policy*

*Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*

*Research on Aging*

*Journal of the Economics of Ageing*

*Inquiry*

*Journal of Aging and Social Policy*

*Medical Care*

*American Journal of Managed Care*

## Professional Memberships

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Elected Member, National Academy of Social Insurance

Member, Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management

Member, Gerontological Society of America

Member, American Society of Health Economists