

HRS 2024 -- MODULE 4: Experience and expectation of unmet needs
FINAL VERSION -- 06/12/2024

NOTE ABOUT COLORS:

ALL TEXT IN TEAL IS SPECIFIC TO A WEB INTERVIEW.

THE CORE INTERVIEW IS DOCUMENTED USING BLACK TEXT, BUT BLACK TEXT CAN ALSO APPLY TO THE EXIT OR WEB INTERVIEW WHEN THERE ARE NO DIFFERENCES FROM THE CORE.

NOTE ABOUT NON-RESPONSE FLOW:

ANY QUESTION THAT IS ASKED BUT LEFT WITHOUT A RESPONSE IN CAWI INTERVIEWS WILL FOLLOW THE SAME PATH AS A REFUSAL FOR THAT QUESTION, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.

Variables needed from Section G

Having difficulties with some ADL limitations

- G014 (Dressing)
- G016 (Walking across the room)
- G021 (Bathing)

Receiving help with any ADL limitations

- G015 (Dressing)
- G020 (Walking across the room)
- G022 (Bathing)

Having difficulties with IADL limitations

- G041 (Preparing meals)
- G044 (Groceries)
- G050 (Taking medications)

Receiving help with any ADL limitations

- G043 (Preparing meals)
- G046 (Groceries)
- G053 (Taking medications)

V000 BP: ASK IF THIS IS A REIWER HH (X024 = 1), LIVING (A007 = 1) AND SELF R (A009 = 1) ELSE GO TO END OF MODULE

V000

Now that we have finished with the main part of this interview, we have a few more questions to ask you. This will only take a few minutes.

[INSTR: IF R REFUSED BEFORE STARTING A MODULE, ENTER 9. IF R STARTED TO DO A MODULE AND THEN CHANGED HIS/HER MIND, ENTER 99.]

Now that we have finished with the main part of this interview, we have a few more questions to ask you. This will only take a few minutes.

- 1. R IS WILLING
- 9. R REFUSED AT MODULE INTRO..... GO TO END OF MODULE
- 99. R REFUSED AFTER STARTING A MODULE

1. CONTINUE

NOTE: IF R LEAVES V000 EMPTY IN CAWI IT WILL BE TREATED AS A REFUSAL AND SKIP R OUT OF MODULES

MODULE BRANCHPOINT: ENTER MODULE IF ASSIGNED MODULE 4 (X009 = 4)

V401 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R REPORTED PROBLEM WALKING ACROSS ROOM IN SECTION G (G016 = 1), ELSE GO TO V403 BP

V401

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with walking across a room. In the last month, were there any places in your home or building that you did not go because no one was there to help?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO GO TO V403 BP
- 6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WALKING ACROSS A ROOM GO TO V403 BP
- DK GO TO V403 BP
- RF GO TO V403 BP

- 1. YES
- 5. NO GO TO V403 BP
- 6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WALKING ARCROSS A ROOM GO TO V403 BP
- DK GO TO V403 BP
- RF GO TO V403 BP

V402

In the last month, on how many days were you prevented from going to places in your home or building because no one was there to help?
Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
3. MOST DAYS
4. EVERY DAY

V403 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R RECEIVES HELP WALKING (G020 = 1), ELSE GO TO V404 BP

V403

Thinking of the times when you received help walking in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V404 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R HAS PROBLEMS WITH BATHING (G021 = 1), ELSE GO TO V406 BP

V404

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with bathing or showering. In the last month, did you ever go without bathing or showering because no one was there to help?

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V406 BP
6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES BATHING OR SHOWERING GO TO V406 BP
- DK GO TO V406 BP
- RF GO TO V406 BP

- 1. YES
- 5. NO GO TO V406 BP
- 6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES BATHING OR SHOWERING GO TO V406 BP
- DK GO TO V406 BP
- RF GO TO V406 BP

V405

In the last month, on how many days did that difficulty prevent you from bathing or showering? Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

- 1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
- 2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
- 3. MOST DAYS
- 4. EVERY DAY

V406 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R RECEIVES HELP BATHING (G022 = 1), ELSE GO TO V407

V406

Thinking of the times when you received help bathing or showering in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

- 1. ALL OF THE TIME
- 2. MOST OF THE TIME
- 3. SOME OF THE TIME
- 4. HARDLY EVER
- 5. NEVER
- 6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

- 1. ALL OF THE TIME
- 2. MOST OF THE TIME
- 3. SOME OF THE TIME
- 4. HARDLY EVER
- 5. NEVER

- 6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V407 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R HAS DIFFICULTY DRESSING (G014 = 1) AND (G016 <> 1 OR G021 <> 1), ELSE GO TO V410 BP

V407

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with dressing. In the last month, did you ever go without getting dressed because no one was there to help?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO GO TO V409 BP
- 6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTY DRESSING GO TO V409 BP
- DK GO TO V409 BP
- RF GO TO V409 BP

- 1. YES
- 5. NO GO TO V409 BP
- 6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTY DRESSING GO TO V409 BP
- DK GO TO V409 BP
- RF GO TO V409 BP

V408

In the last month, on how many days did that difficulty prevent you from getting dressed? Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

- 1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
- 2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
- 3. MOST DAYS
- 4. EVERY DAY

V409 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R RECEIVES HELP DRESSING (G015 = 1) AND (G016 <> 1 OR G021 <> 1), ELSE GO TO V410 BP

V409

Thinking of the times when you received help getting dressed in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

- 1. ALL OF THE TIME
- 2. MOST OF THE TIME
- 3. SOME OF THE TIME
- 4. HARDLY EVER
- 5. NEVER
- 6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH
- 1. ALL OF THE TIME
- 2. MOST OF THE TIME
- 3. SOME OF THE TIME
- 4. HARDLY EVER
- 5. NEVER
- 6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V410 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF NO ADL DIFFICULTIES WERE REPORTED (G016 <> 1) AND (G021 <> 1) AND (G014 <> 1), ELSE GO TO V414 BP

V410

[IF R IS YOUNGER THAN 65, A019 > 65]

Please think about how your health might change over the next ten years. How likely is it that because of a health or memory problem, you will have difficulties with activities such as walking, bathing, or getting dressed over the next ten years?

[IF R IS 65 OR OLDER A019 >= 65]

Please think about how your health might change over the next five years. How likely is it that because of a health or memory problem, you will have difficulties with activities such as walking, bathing, or getting dressed over the next five years?

Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY

V411

Now suppose you did have difficulties with those activities and needed help. In that case, where would you get help?

[INSTR: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. FROM FAMILY MEMBERS
2. FROM FRIENDS OR NEIGHBORS
3. FROM PAID CAREGIVERS OR HOME AIDS
4. BY MOVING TO A NURSING HOME OR A SIMILAR SENIOR LIVING CENTER
5. I WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO GET HELP
6. OTHER

V412

Still assuming that you needed help, how likely is it that you would sometimes have to go without walking to places in your home, bathing, or getting dressed because no one would be there to help?

(Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?)

Still assuming that you needed help, how likely is it that you would sometimes have to go without walking to places in your home, bathing, or getting dressed because no one would be there to help?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY

V413

And how likely is it that you would often go without walking to places in your home, bathing, or getting dressed because no one would be there to help? (Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?)

And how likely is it that you would often go without walking to places in your home, bathing, or getting dressed because no one would be there to help?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY

V414 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R HAS TROUBLE PREPARING HOT MEALS (G041 = 1), ELSE FO TO V416

V414

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with preparing hot meals. In the last month, did you ever go without a hot meal because no one was there to help or make one for you?

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V416 BRANCHPOINT
6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH PREPARING HOT MEALS GO TO V416 BRANCHPOINT
- DK GO TO V416 BP
- RF GO TO V416 BP
1. YES
5. NO GO TO V416 BRANCHPOINT
6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH PREPARING HOT MEALS GO TO V416 BRANCHPOINT
- DK GO TO V416 BP
- RF GO TO V416 BP

V415

In the last month, on how many days did you go without hot meals because no one was there to help or make one for you? Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
3. MOST DAYS
4. EVERY DAY

V416 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R RECEIVES HELP PREPARING HOT MEALS (G043 = 1), ELSE GO TO V417

V416

Thinking of the times when you received help preparing hot meals in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
 2. MOST OF THE TIME
 3. SOME OF THE TIME
 4. HARDLY EVER
 5. NEVER
 6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH
1. ALL OF THE TIME
 2. MOST OF THE TIME
 3. SOME OF THE TIME
 4. HARDLY EVER
 5. NEVER
 6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V417 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R REPORTED PROBLEM TAKING MEDICATION (G050 = 1) , ELSE GO TO V419

V417

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with taking medications. In the last month, were you ever confused about what medications or amount to take or did you ever go without taking your medications or took them at the wrong time because no one was there to help?

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V419 BP
6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH TAKING MEDICATIONS..... GO TO V419 BP
- DK GO TO V419 BP
- RF GO TO V419 BP

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V419 BP
6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH TAKING MEDICATIONS..... GO TO V419 BP
- DK GO TO V419 BP
- RF GO TO V419 BP

V418

In the last month, on how many days were you confused about what medications or amount to take or when to take your medications because no one was there to help? Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
3. MOST DAYS
4. EVERY DAY

V419 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R RECEIVES HELP TAKING MEDICATION (G053 = 1), ELSE GO TO V420 BP

V419

Thinking of the times when you received help taking medications in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
 2. MOST OF THE TIME
 3. SOME OF THE TIME
 4. HARDLY EVER
 5. NEVER
 6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH
1. ALL OF THE TIME
 2. MOST OF THE TIME
 3. SOME OF THE TIME
 4. HARDLY EVER
 5. NEVER
 6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V420 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF R HAS TROUBLE SHOPPING FOR GROCERIES (G044 = 1) AND (G041 <> 1 OR G050 <> 1), ELSE GO TO V423 BP

V420

Earlier, you mentioned that you have some difficulties with shopping for groceries. In the last month, did you ever go without groceries because no one was there to help or shop for you?

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V422 BRANCHPOINT
6. [VOL] I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH SHOPPING FOR GROCERIES GO TO V422 BRANCHPOINT

1. YES
5. NO GO TO V422 BRANCHPOINT
6. I DON'T HAVE DIFFICULTIES WITH SHOPPING FOR GROCERIES GO TO V422 BRANCHPOINT

V421

In the last month, on how many days did you need groceries but went without them because no one was there to help or shop for you? Only one or two days, 3 to 15 days, most days, or every day?

1. ONE OR TWO DAYS
2. 3 TO 15 DAYS
3. MOST DAYS
4. EVERY DAY

V422 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF G046 = 1, ELSE GO TO V423 BP

V422

Thinking of the times when you received help shopping for groceries in the last month, would you say that the help met your needs all the time, most of the time, some of the time, hardly ever, or never?

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
6. [VOL] I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

1. ALL OF THE TIME
2. MOST OF THE TIME
3. SOME OF THE TIME
4. HARDLY EVER
5. NEVER
6. I DID NOT RECEIVE HELP IN THE LAST MONTH

V423 BRANCHPOINT: ASK IF G041 <> 1 AND G044 <> 1 AND G050 <> 1, ELSE GO TO END OF MODULE

V423

[IF R IS YOUNGER THAN 65, A019 < 65]

Please think about how your health might change over the next ten years. How likely is it that because of a health or memory problem you would have difficulties with activities such as preparing hot meals, shopping for groceries, or taking medications over the next ten years?

[IF R IS 65 OR OLDER, A019 >= 65]

Please think about how your health might change over the next five years. How likely is it that because of a health or memory problem you would have difficulties with activities such as preparing hot meals, shopping for groceries, or taking medications over the next five years?

Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY

V424

Now suppose you did have difficulties with those activities and needed help. In that case, where would you get help?

[INSTR: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. FROM FAMILY MEMBERS
2. FROM FRIENDS OR NEIGHBORS
3. FROM PAID CAREGIVERS OR HOME AIDS
4. BY MOVING TO A NURSING HOME OR A SIMILAR SENIOR LIVING CENTER
5. I WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO GET HELP
6. OTHER

V425

Still assuming that you needed help, how likely is it that you would sometimes have to go without having hot meals, groceries, or taking medications because no one would be there to help or do that for you?

Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY

V426

And how likely is it that you would often go without hot meals, groceries, or taking medications because no one would be there to help or do that for you? (Extremely likely, likely, neither likely nor unlikely, unlikely, or extremely unlikely?)

And how likely is it that you would often go without hot meals, groceries, or taking medications because no one would be there to help or do that for you?

1. EXTREMELY LIKELY
2. LIKELY
3. NEITHER LIKELY NOR UNLIKELY
4. UNLIKELY
5. EXTREMELY UNLIKELY